## ACHARYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY Bangalore - 560090

## Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2016/Jan.2017 Aerodynamics – II

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO questions from each part.

## PART - A

- 1 a. Explain with a neat sketch the circulation concepts for the surface of a body with arbitrary shape. (08 Marks)
  - b. Consider non lifting flow over arbitrary body and describe the procedure of calculating the pressure co-efficient at i<sup>th</sup> control point through source panel method. (12 Marks)
- 2 a. Derive an equation for finite wing using lifting line theory. (10 Marks)
  - b. Derive the expression for induced angle of attack and induced drag co-efficient using elliptical distribution. (10 Marks)
- 3 a. Explain critical mach number and obtain the expression for critical pressure co-efficient.
  - b. Derive the governing velocity potential equation for an in viscid, compressible, irrotational subronic flow over a body immersed in an uniform stream. (10 Marks)
- 4 a. Explain transonic area rule with a neat diagram. (05 Marks)
  - b. Obtain an relations for the analysis of shock waves which acts tangential and normal to the upstream velocity. (15 Marks)

## PART - B

- 5 a. Discuss briefly the following:
  - i) Vortex filament
  - ii) Induced drag
  - iii) Helmholtz's vortex theorem
  - iv) Biot-savash law.

(16 Marks)

b. Explain the effects of downwash on tail plane.

(04 Marks)

6 a. With a neat diagram explain slender body theory.

(06 Marks) conditions,

- b. With relevant formula write a note on cylindrical co-ordinates, boundary conditions, pressure coefficient. (14 Marks)
- a. What are high lift systems and explain these effects on airplane performance? (12 Marks)
  - b. What is swept using? Bring out the aerodynamic characteristics of swept using. (08 Marks)
- 8 a. Derive an equation for an incompressible flow over a flate plate. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain boundary layer theory and draw the result of turbulent boundary layer properties over a flate plate. (10 Marks)

Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.

2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

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